

Angelo R. Ricarte

Black Hole Initiative
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Scientific Interests

Supermassive black hole formation, assembly, and feedback from event horizon to cosmological scales. Member of the Event Horizon Telescope (EHT) collaboration, the next-generation Event Horizon Telescope (ngEHT) collaboration, the N-body Shop collaboration, and the Laser Interferometer and Space Antenna (LISA) consortium.

Positions Held

- ◆ **Black Hole Initiative** (2022-present): Black Hole Initiative Fellow
- ◆ **Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics and Black Hole Initiative** (2019-2022):
Institute for Theory and Computation / Black Hole Initiative Postdoctoral Fellow
Advisor: Ramesh Narayan

Education

- ◆ **Yale University** (2013-2019): Ph.D. in Astronomy
Advisor: Priyamvada Natarajan
Thesis: The Assembly of Supermassive Black Holes: from the Seeding Epoch to the Present Day
- ◆ **University of California at Berkeley** (2009-2013): B.A. in Astrophysics and Applied Mathematics, High Honors
Advisor: Jason Dexter
Thesis: The Event Horizon Telescope: Exploring Strong Gravity and Accretion Physics

Honors and Distinctions

- ◆ Achievement Recognition Award by the City of La Mirada, CA (2021): Awarded by the city council of my hometown.
- ◆ Brouwer Prize (2020): Awarded by the Yale astronomy department to students for contributions of unusual merit to any branch of astronomy.
- ◆ NASA Earth and Space Science Fellowship (2017-2020): Funding awarded to graduate students whose research furthers NASA's science goals. (Later renamed FINESST.)
- ◆ Beatrice Tinsley Award (2017): Best astronomy paper written by a Yale astronomy graduate student in 2016.
- ◆ Gruber Science Fellowship (2013-2020): Yale University's most prestigious award to highly ranked incoming Ph.D. students in life sciences, cosmology, and astrophysics
- ◆ Daniel Edward Wark Award (2012): Awarded to outstanding undergraduates in astronomy at U.C. Berkeley.

- ◆ Edward Kraft Award (2010): Awarded to undergraduates who maintain a 4.000 GPA throughout their first year.
- ◆ Regents' and Chancellor's Scholarship (2009): U.C. Berkeley's most prestigious award to highly ranked incoming undergraduates

Colloquium, Seminar, and Conference Presentations

- ◆ Radboud University Astrophysics Colloquium (2023): The Cosmic History of Supermassive Black Holes: from megaparsecs to milliparsecs
- ◆ Plasma Around Black Holes Lorentz Center Workshop (2023): Observing Plasma and Space-time Properties with the Event Horizon Telescope—and Beyond
- ◆ AXIS Astrophysics Seminar (2023): Constraining the Formation and Evolution of Supermassive Black Holes with AXIS
- ◆ George Mason University Physics Seminar (2023): Unveiling Black Hole Accretion with the Event Horizon Telescope—and Beyond
- ◆ Waterloo Astrophysics Seminar (2023): Unveiling Black Hole Accretion with the Event Horizon Telescope—and Beyond
- ◆ Carnegie Observatories Lunch Talk (2022): Unveiling Black Hole Accretion with the Event Horizon Telescope—and Beyond
- ◆ Young Astronomers on Galactic Nuclei (2022): Theoretical Insights from the EHT and Beyond
- ◆ What Drives the Growth of Black Holes? (2022): Current Results on Sgr A* and M87*, and the Future of the EHT
- ◆ Black Hole Initiative Conference (2022): The Next Generation of Black Hole Science
- ◆ Institute for Advanced Study Seminar (2022): Supermassive Black Holes from Microparsecs to Megaparsecs
- ◆ Black Holes Across Space and Time Winter (2021): The Evolution of Supermassive Black Holes: A Problem of Scales (invited review talk)
- ◆ Los Alamos National Labs Physics Seminar (2021): Supermassive Black Holes: from Microparsecs to Megaparsecs
- ◆ International Space Science Institute Game Changer's Series (2021): Seeing the Unseeable – Imaging Black Holes with the Event Horizon Telescope
- ◆ Black Hole Initiative Colloquium (2021): Supermassive Black Holes: from Microparsecs to Megaparsecs
- ◆ University of Florida Astrophysics Seminar (2021): Supermassive Black Holes: from Microparsecs to Megaparsecs
- ◆ University of Connecticut Astronomy Seminar (2021): Supermassive Black Holes: from Event Horizon to Cosmological Scales
- ◆ Young Astronomers on Galactic Nuclei (2021): Wandering Black Holes in the Romulus Cosmological Simulations
- ◆ The Next-generation Event Horizon Telescope (ngEHT) (2021): Faraday Effects in Models of M87*
- ◆ N-body Shop Collaboration (2021): Wandering Black Holes in the Romulus Cosmological Simulations

- ◆ Black Hole Initiative Conference (2021): The Internal Faraday Rotation of Black Hole Accretion Flows
- ◆ The Frontiers of Event Horizon Scale Accretion, KITP (2020): Internal Faraday Rotation of Black Hole Accretion Flows
- ◆ Accretion History of AGN (AHA) (2019): Modeling the AGN-Galaxy Connection with Sims and SAMs
- ◆ Young Astronomers on Galactic Nuclei (YAGN) (2019): Black Hole-Galaxy Coevolution in the Romulus Simulations
- ◆ UC Santa Cruz Flash Talk (2018): Black Hole Assembly Across Cosmic Time
- ◆ Accretion History of AGN (AHA) (2018): Modeling the Supermassive Black Hole-Galaxy Connection Over Cosmic Time
- ◆ Wesleyan University Astronomy Colloquium (2018): Modeling the Supermassive Black Hole-Galaxy Connection Over Cosmic Time
- ◆ Santa Cruz Galaxy Workshop (2018): Revealing the Signatures of Black Hole Seeding
- ◆ Are AGN Special? (2018): Modeling the BH-Galaxy Connection Over Cosmic Time
- ◆ Gruber Fellow Symposium (2018): Tracing the Origins of Supermassive Black Holes
- ◆ NERQUAM (2018): Semi-analytic Models of SMBH Assembly
- ◆ Black Hole Initiative Colloquium (2018): Modeling the Black Hole-Galaxy Connection Over Cosmic Time
- ◆ Gruber Fellow Symposium (2017): How do you make a supermassive black hole?
- ◆ Theoretical and Computational Astrophysics Network (TCAN) (2016): Semi-analytic Models of Black Hole Evolution
- ◆ Theoretical and Computational Astrophysics Network (TCAN) (2015): Stellar Tidal Disruption by a Supermassive Black Hole Binary

Posters Presented

- ◆ Extreme Black Holes Aspen Workshop (2023): How Spatially Resolved Polarimetry Informs BH Accretion Flow Models
- ◆ Galaxy Cluster Formation (GCF) (2021): Linking Ram Pressure and AGN in the RomulusC Simulation
- ◆ Princeton Polarization Workshop (2021): Magnetic Field Structure and Circularly Polarized Images
- ◆ Signatures of Accretion Onto the First Massive Black Holes (2019): The Observational Signatures of Black Hole Seeding Models
- ◆ IAP Massive Black Holes (2018): The Signatures of Black Hole Seeding
- ◆ Snowcluster (2018): The Black Hole-Galaxy Connection in the RomulusC Simulation
- ◆ Saas-Fee Winter School (2018): Exploring SMBH Assembly with Semi-analytic Modeling
- ◆ Elusive AGN (2017): A Stochastic Semi-analytic Model for SMBH Growth
- ◆ EHT Meeting (2014): Exploring Strong Gravity and Accretion Physics with the Event Horizon Telescope
- ◆ AAS Meeting 225: Stellar Tidal Disruption by a Supermassive Black Hole Binary

Conferences and Workshops Organized

- ◆ Boston-Area Black Hole Accretion Meeting (BABAM): SOC, CfA
- ◆ Black Holes Across Space and Time (BLAST): (SOC/LOC, BHI Virtual 2022)
- ◆ First ngEHT Collaboration Meeting: (LOC, Granada, Spain 2022)
- ◆ Black Holes Across Space and Time (BLAST): (SOC/LOC, BHI Virtual 2021)
From Vision to Instrument: Designing the Next-Generation EHT to Transform Black Hole Science (LOC, Virtual 2021)

Public Outreach Activities

- ◆ EHT Social Media Committee (2022-present): I am part of a committee managing the EHT collaboration's social media presence
- ◆ Skype a Scientist Program (2021-present): I participate in a program in which I am matched up with classrooms around the world to chat about the process of science and becoming a scientist.
- ◆ Astronomy On Tap (2019, 2023-present): I am one of the main local organizers of Astronomy on Tap, Boston, and have personally given several public talks.
- ◆ International School of Boston (2022): I gave an hour-long lecture to the astronomy club at a local high school.
- ◆ National Science Teachers Association (2022): I presented a one-hour long seminar about the Event Horizon Telescope to science teachers around the United States
- ◆ AwesomeCon Black Hole Panel (2022): I was part of a panel discussing black holes at a public convention in Washington D.C.
- ◆ Center for Astrophysics Livestream Panel on EHT Results (2022): I was part of a panel discussing the new image of Sagittarius A* streaming live on YouTube
- ◆ Ask an Astronomer by Universe Unplugged (2021): I participated in an "Ask an Astronomer" stream hosted by Phil Lamarr.
- ◆ Beacon Hill Seminar (2021): I (virtually) presented a 2-hour seminar to a class of retirees.
- ◆ Wilderness Center Black Hole Day (2021): I (virtually) presented a 45-minute-long public outreach talk at the Wilderness Center at Wilmot, Ohio, now available on YouTube.
- ◆ Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory (SAO) EHT Education Team (2021): I was part of a group helping design lesson plans and outreach materials about black holes.
- ◆ LISA Ambassadors Program (2019-present): I am part of a group to help communicate LISA science to the broader public.
- ◆ Leitner Observatory and Planetarium (2014-2019): I regularly presented planetarium shows and helped the facility with public observing nights.
- ◆ Open Labs Science Café (2019): I presented a public talk to high school students interested in science.

Classroom Teaching Experience

- ◆ Galaxies and the Universe (Spring 2016): grading, homework help, and discussion sections, taught by Bob Zinn

- ◆ Planets and Stars (Fall 2015): grading, homework help, and discussion sections, taught by Louise Edwards
- ◆ Galaxies and the Universe (Spring 2014): grading, homework help, and discussion sections, taught by Jeffrey Kenney
- ◆ Astrophysics Research Methods (Fall 2013): grading, homework help, taught by Marla Geha

Students Mentored

- ◆ Alice Zhang (Harvard University Undergraduate, Summer 2023-present)
- ◆ Roy Herrera (Harvard University Undergraduate, Summer 2022)
- ◆ Richard Qiu (Harvard University Undergraduate, 2020-2023)
- ◆ Charlotte Zimmer (Yale University Undergraduate, 2018-2019)

Publications

Refereed: 17 lead author, 64 total, h-index 27

First-author Publications

- ◆ “Recipes for Jet Feedback and Spin Evolution of Black Holes with Strongly Magnetized Super-Eddington Accretion Disks,” **A. Ricarte**, R. Narayan, and B. Curd, 2023, ApJL, 954, 22
- ◆ “Probing Plasma Physics with Spectral Index Maps of Accreting Black Holes on Event Horizon Scales,” **A. Ricarte**, C. Gammie, R. Narayan, and B. S. Prather, 2023, MNRAS, 519, 4203
- ◆ “The ngEHT's Role in Measuring Supermassive Black Hole Spins,” **A. Ricarte**, P. Tiede, R. Emami, A. Tamar, and P. Natarajan, 2023, Galaxies, 11, 6
- ◆ “How Spatially Resolved Polarimetry Informs Black Hole Accretion Flow Models,” **A. Ricarte**, M. D. Johnson, Y. Kovalev, D. C. M. Palumbo, R. Emami, 2023, Galaxies, 11, 5
- ◆ “Observational Signatures of Frame Dragging in Strong Gravity,” **A. Ricarte**, D. C. M. Palumbo, R. Narayan, F. Roelofs, R. Emami, 2022, ApJL, 941L, 12
- ◆ “Unveiling the Population of Wandering Black Holes via Electromagnetic Signatures,” **A. Ricarte**, M. Tremmel, P. Natarajan, and T. Quinn, 2021 ApJL, 916L, 18
- ◆ “Black hole magnetic fields and their imprint on circular polarization images,” **A. Ricarte**, R. Qiu, and R. Narayan, 2021, MNRAS, 505, 523
- ◆ “Origins and demographics of wandering black holes,” **A. Ricarte**, M. Tremmel, P. Natarajan, C. Zimmer, and T. Quinn, 2021, MNRAS, 503, 6098
- ◆ “Decomposing the Internal Faraday Rotation of Black Hole Accretion Flows”, **A. Ricarte**, B. S. Prather, G. N. Wong, R. Narayan, C. Gammie, and M. D. Johnson, 2020, MNRAS, 498, 5468
- ◆ “A Link Between Ram Pressure Stripping and Active Galactic Nuclei,” **A. Ricarte**, M. Tremmel, P. Natarajan, and T. Quinn, 2020, ApJL, 895L, 8
- ◆ “The Clustering of Undetected High-redshift Black Holes and their Signatures in Cosmic Backgrounds,” **A. Ricarte**, F. Pacucci, N. Cappelluti, and P. Natarajan, 2019, MNRAS, 489, 1006
- ◆ “Tracing Black Hole and Galaxy Co-evolution in the Romulus Simulations,” **A. Ricarte**, M. Tremmel, P. Natarajan, and T. Quinn, 2019, MNRAS, 489, 802
- ◆ “The Observational Signatures of Supermassive Black Hole Seeds,” **A. Ricarte** and P. Natarajan, 2018, MNRAS, 481, 3278
- ◆ “Exploring Supermassive Black Hole Assembly with Semi-analytic Modelling,” **A. Ricarte** and P. Natarajan, 2018, MNRAS, 474, 1995
- ◆ “Tidal Disruption Events by a Massive Black Hole Binary,” **A. Ricarte**, P. Natarajan, L. Dai, and P. Coppi, 2016, MNRAS, 458, 1712
- ◆ “The Event Horizon Telescope: exploring strong gravity and accretion physics”, **A. Ricarte** and J. Dexter, 2015, MNRAS, 446, 1973
- ◆ “Resolving the Moth at Millimeter Wavelengths”, **A. Ricarte**, N. Moldvai, A. M. Hughes, G. Duchene, J. Williams, S. Andrews, D. Wilner, 2013, ApJ, 774, 80

Selected Co-authored Publications

- ◆ “First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results. IX. Detection of Near-horizon Circular Polarization,” Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al., *ApJL*, 2023, 957, 2
Led the theoretical interpretation.
- ◆ “Unraveling Twisty Linear Polarization Morphologies in Black Hole Images,” R. Emami, **A. Ricarte**, et al., 2023, *ApJ*, 950, 38
Conceptualized the project, performed the second most amount of work, and produced several figures.
- ◆ “Using Machine Learning to link black hole accretion flows with spatially resolved polarimetric observables,” R. Qiu, **A. Ricarte**, R. Narayan, G. Wong, A. Chael, and D. Palumbo, *MNRAS*, 2023, 520, 4867
First author was my undergraduate mentee.
- ◆ “First Sagittarius A* Event Horizon Telescope Results. V. Testing Astrophysical Models of the Galactic Center Black Hole,” Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al., 2022, *ApJL*, 930, 17
Produced three of the simulated image libraries and performed analysis required for this paper.
- ◆ “Jets in Magnetically Arrested Hot Accretion Flows: Geometry, Power and Black Hole Spindown,” R. Narayan, A. Chael, K. Chatterjee, **A. Ricarte**, and B. Curd, 2022, *MNRAS*, 511, 3795
Performed calculations determining cosmological implications of spin-evolution implied by these models.
- ◆ “First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results. VIII. Magnetic Field Structure near The Event Horizon,” Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al., 2021, *ApJL*, 910L, 13
Provided substantial original text and figures, especially concerning Faraday rotation and the rotation measure of M87.
- ◆ “First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results. VII. Polarization of the Ring,” Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al., 2021, *ApJL*, 910L, 12
Helped compare polarization leakage terms across different imaging codes.
- ◆ “Introducing RomulusC: A Cosmological Simulation of a Galaxy Cluster with Unprecedented Resolution,” M. Tremmel, T. Quinn, **A. Ricarte**... et al., 2019, *MNRAS*, 483, 3336
Performed analysis of quenching of cluster members.
- ◆ “The Chandra COSMOS Legacy Survey: Energy Spectrum of the Cosmic X-Ray Background and Constraints on Undetected Populations,” N. Cappelluti, Y. Li, **A. Ricarte**... et al., 2017, *ApJ*, 837, 19
Provided theoretical interpretation of X-ray background constraints from black hole evolution models.
- ◆ “Unveiling the first black holes with JWST: multi-wavelength spectral predictions,” P. Natarajan, F. Pacucci, A. Ferrara, B. Agarwal, **A. Ricarte**, E. Zackrisson, and N. Cappelluti, 2017, *ApJ*, 838, 117
Performed much of the plotting and helped determine photometric cuts.